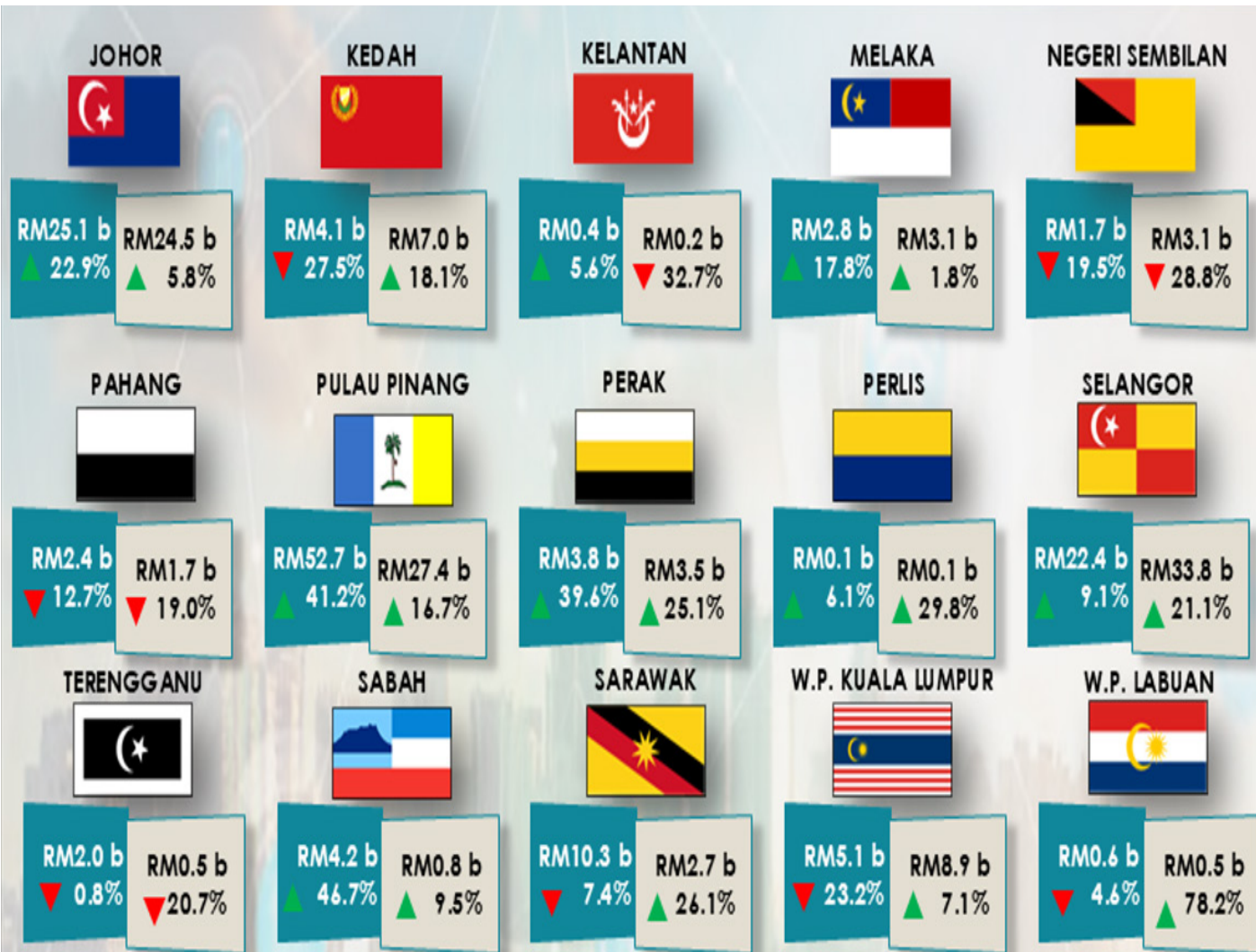


EXPORT IMPORT STATISTICS BY STATE, DECEMBER 2024



▲ ▼ All changes are based on year-on-year (y-o-y) comparison

Legend : Exports Imports

TOP 5 EXPORTERS



Five states
dominates the country's
exports accounting for
83.4 per cent

Notes:

- Export and import activities that are taking place in the supra area (including production activities beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state) or declarations made by the agent are not included in this infographic.
- Exports and imports value for the Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur includes the Federal Territory of Putrajaya.

Source: Export Import Statistics By State December 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

GRADUATES STATISTICS, 2023

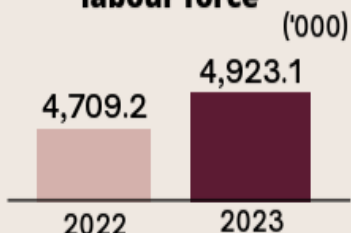
Who are Graduates?

Graduates refers to individual with the highest certificate obtained from universities, colleges, polytechnics, recognised bodies or equivalent, where duration of study is at least two years.

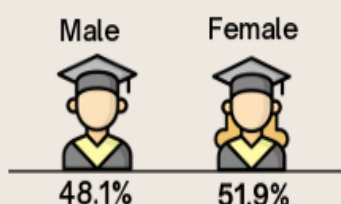
GRADUATES
STATISTICS
2023

5.74 million graduates in 2023

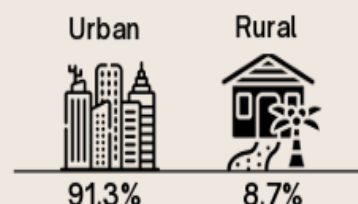
Number of graduates' labour force



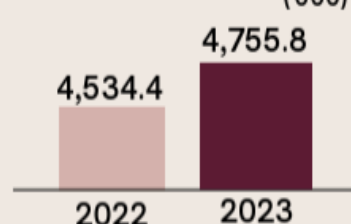
Graduates' Labour Force by Sex, 2023



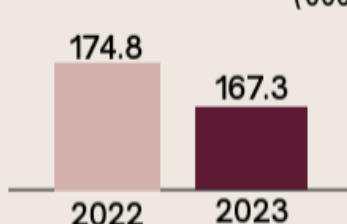
Graduates' Labour Force by Strata, 2023



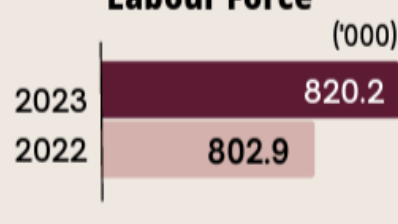
Employed graduates



Unemployed graduates



Graduates' Outside Labour Force



GLFPR 2023 **85.7%**
2022 85.4%
Graduates Labour Force Participation Rate (GLFPR)



88.6%

Male



83.2

Female



86.7%

Urban



76.8%

Rural

GUR 2023 **3.4%**
2022 3.7%
Graduates Unemployment Rate (GUR)



3.1%

Male



3.7%

Female



3.1%

Urban



6.4%

Rural

Source: Graduates Statistics 2023, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

GRADUATES STATISTICS, 2023 (CONT.)

Out of 4.76
million employed graduates

Age Group

('000)

 <24	339.2
 25 - 34	1,732.7
 35 - 44	1,645.9
 >45	1,038.0

Skill level & Sex

('000) Male Female

 Skilled	3,206.8	53.9%	46.1%
 Semi-skilled	1,495.7	35.1%	64.9%
 Low-skilled	53.3	76.8%	23.2%

Sector

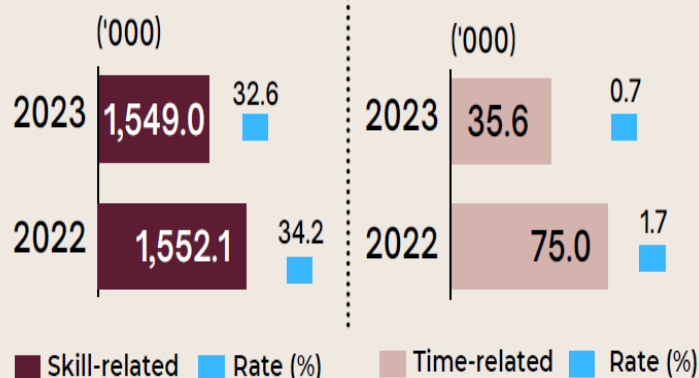
('000) Share

 Agriculture	113.0	2.4%
 Mining & Quarrying	46.8	1.0%
 Manufacturing	607.9	12.8%
 Construction	301.1	6.3%
 Services	3,687.0	77.5%

Graduates' Unemployment

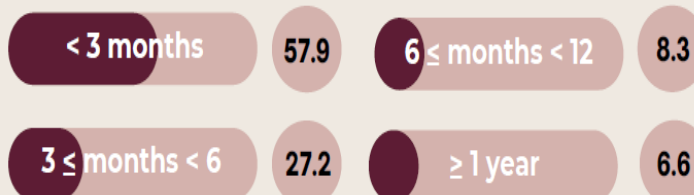
Skill-related

Time-related



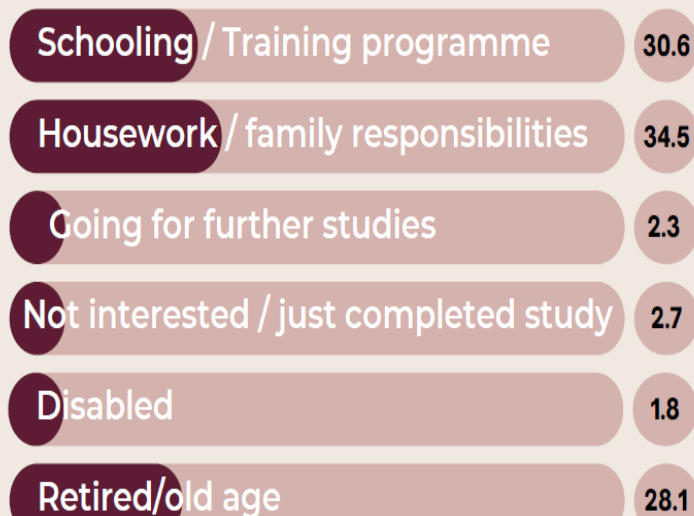
Duration of Graduates' Unemployment

% Share



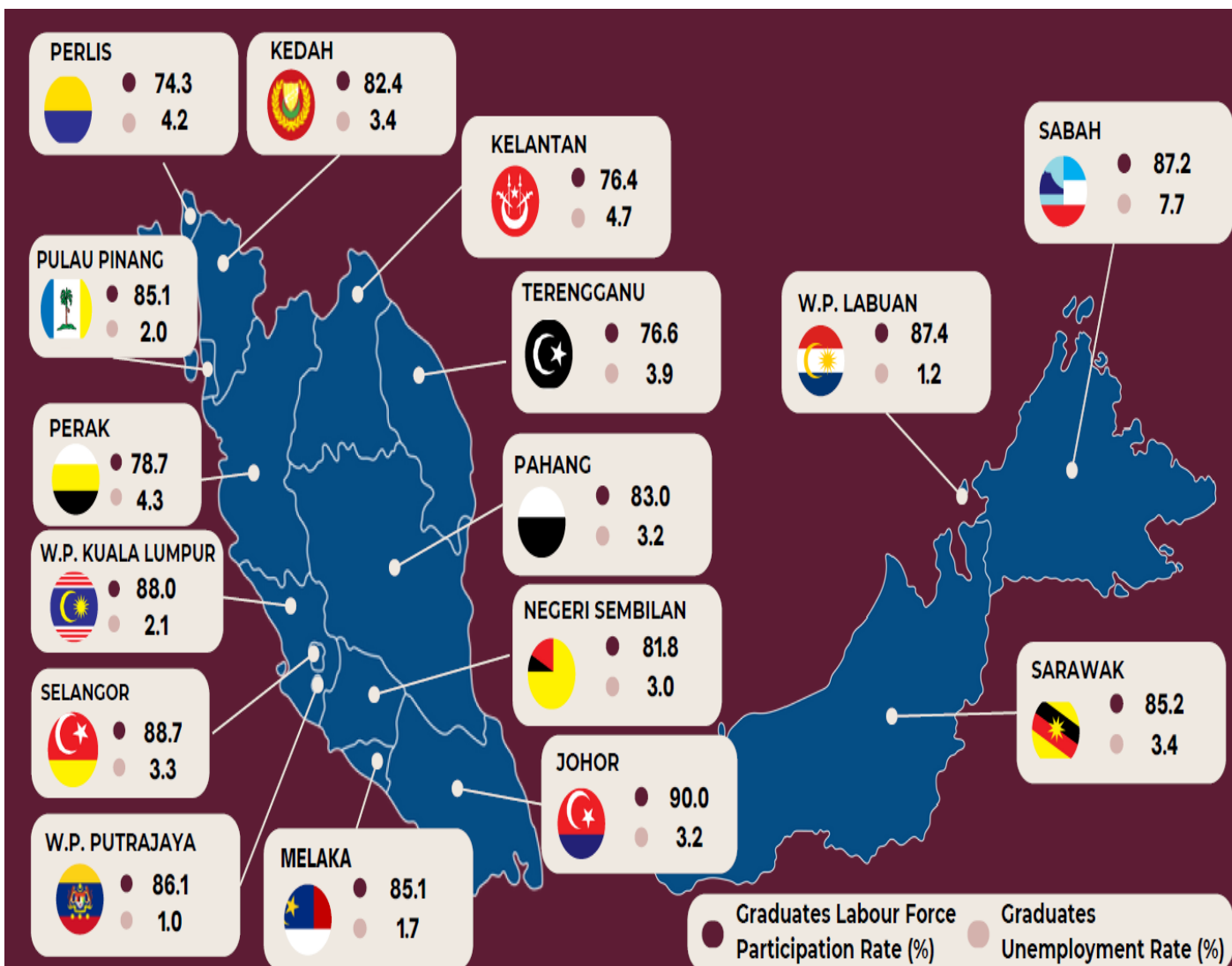
Reasons for not Seeking Work

% Share



Source: Graduates Statistics 2023, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

GRADUATES STATISTICS, 2023 (CONT.)

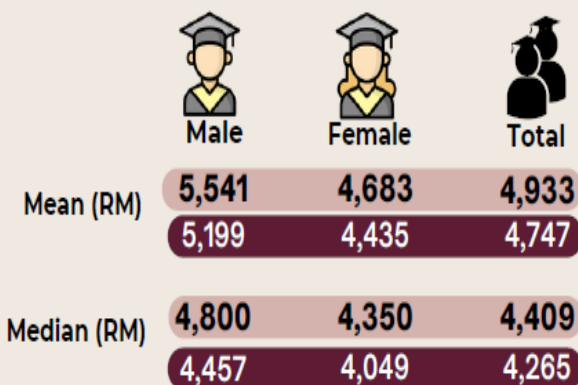


	JOHOR	KEDAH	KELANTAN	MELAKA	NEGERI SEMBILAN	PAHANG	PULAU PINANG	PERAK
Graduates	520.5	298.8	221.4	193.5	229.3	220.9	377.1	348.5
Employed	453.2	237.9	161.4	160.6	182.0	177.7	314.5	262.6
Unemployed	15.2	8.4	7.9	2.8	5.7	5.8	6.3	11.7
Outside Labour Force	52.1	52.6	52.2	28.7	41.6	37.5	56.3	74.3
	W.P. PUTRAJAYA	PERLIS	TERENGGANU	SELANGOR	W.P. KUALA LUMPUR	SARAWAK	SABAH	W.P. LABUAN
Siswazah	40.4	47.3	167.8	1,812.3	614.2	287.5	350.8	12.9
Bekerja	34.4	33.7	123.6	1,553.9	529.3	236.6	282.0	11.2
Unemployed	0.3	1.5	5.0	53.2	11.5	8.3	23.6	0.1
Outside Labour Force	5.6	12.1	39.2	205.2	73.4	42.6	45.1	1.6

Source: Graduates Statistics 2023, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

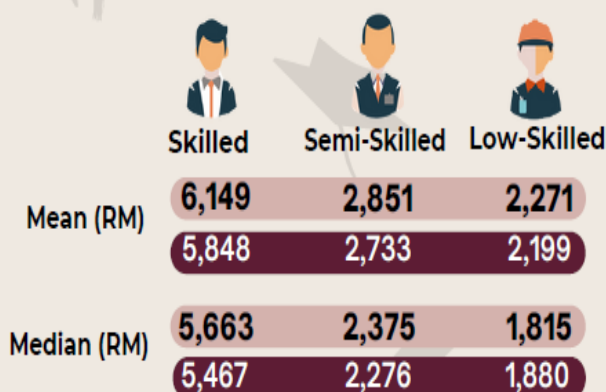
GRADUATES STATISTICS, 2023 (CONT.)

Higher mean & median monthly salaries & wages received by employed graduates in 2023



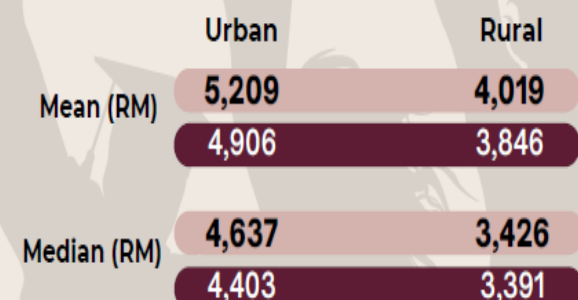
Graduates Salaries & Wages by Skill

The highest gain in salaries & wages of graduates in skilled occupations



Graduates Salaries & Wages by Strata

Both mean and median of salaries & wages in urban and rural area increased



● Year 2023 ● Year 2022

Graduates Salaries & Wages by States

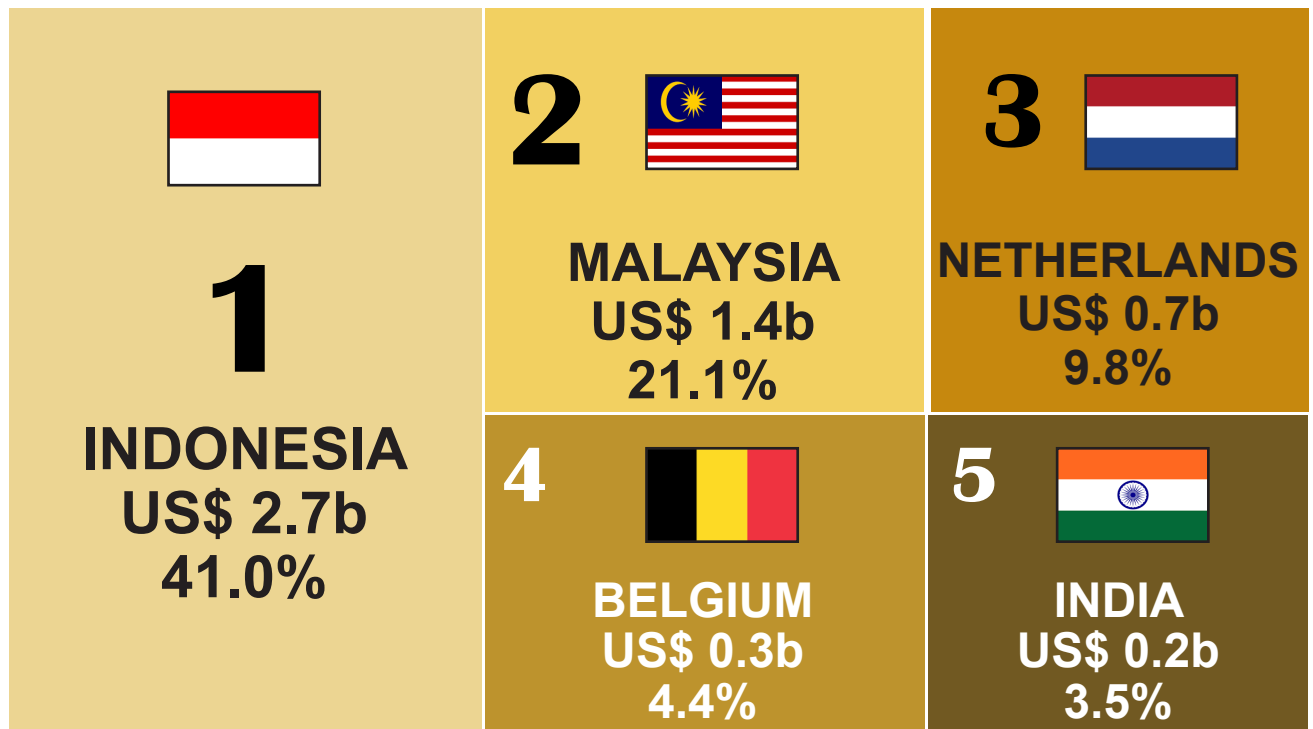
	Mean (RM)	Median (RM)
Johor	4,855	4,247
Kedah	4,289	3,541
Kelantan	4,469	3,985
Melaka	4,705	4,084
Negeri Sembilan	4,723	4,194
Pahang	4,908	4,580
Pulau Pinang	4,912	4,102
Perak	4,577	4,160
Perlis	4,591	4,522
Selangor	5,356	4,792
Terengganu	4,598	3,867
Sabah	4,413	4,219
Sarawak	4,805	4,502
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5,779	5,694
W.P. Labuan	4,766	3,802
W.P. Putrajaya	6,084	4,963

Note: Graduates monthly salaries & wages statistics are based on full-time equivalent principal occupation of paid employees

Source: Graduates Statistics 2023, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

MALAYSIA AS WORLD SECOND LARGEST EXPORTERS IN THE WORLD OF FATTY ACIDS, INDUSTRIAL, MONOCARBOXYLIC; ACID OILS FROM REFINING

In 2023, Malaysia's export of fatty acids, industrial, monocarboxylic; acid oils from refining (excl. stearic acid, oleic acid and tall oil fatty acids) recorded US\$ 1.4 billion which was 21.1% share of the world exports.

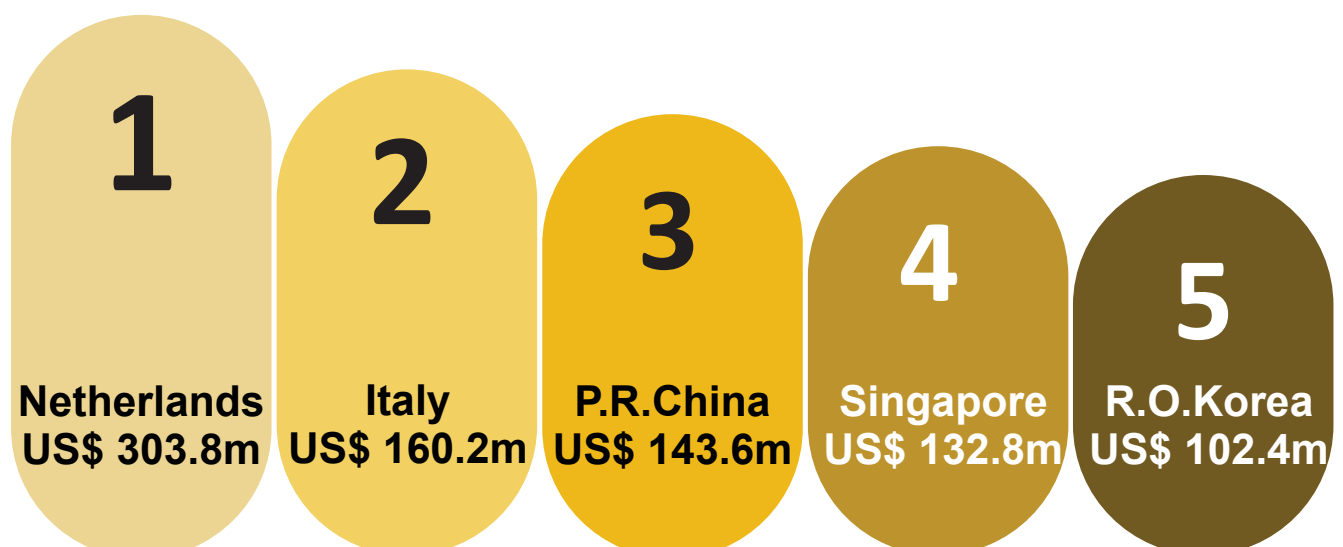


Notes:

-*HS382319

-% refer to share in world exports

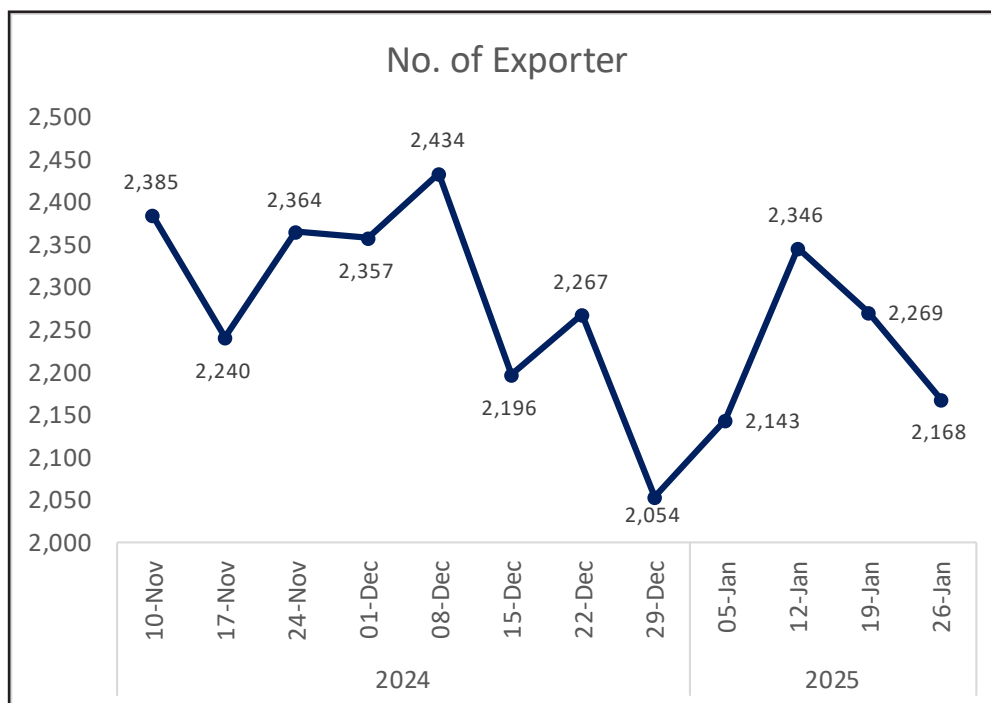
MALAYSIA'S TOP EXPORT DESTINATIONS



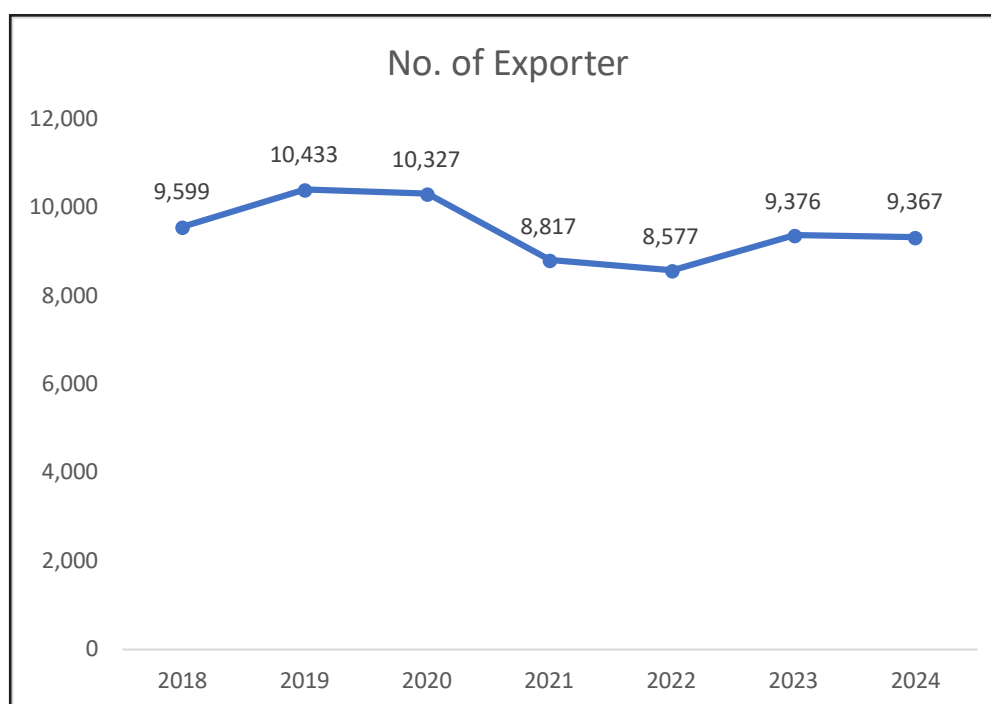
Source: <https://www.trademap.org/index.aspx>

Number of Exporter using Preferential Certificates of Origin (PCOs) as at 26 January 2025

Weekly

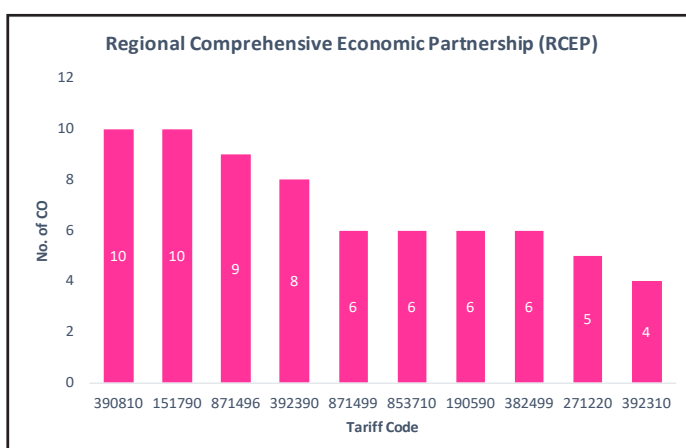
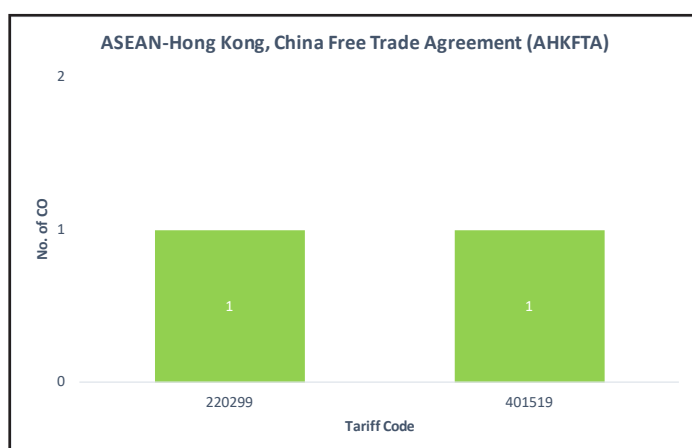
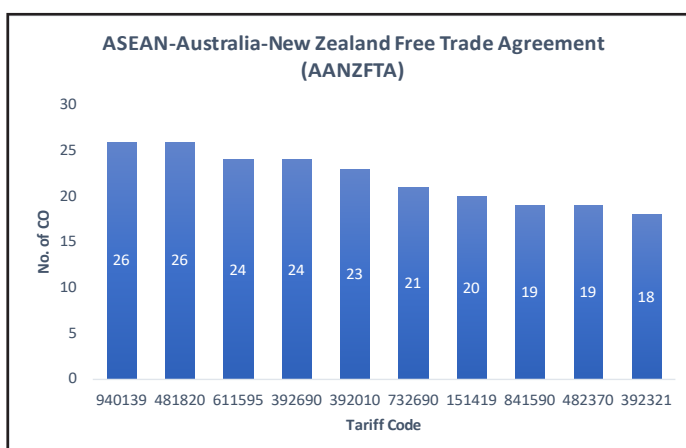
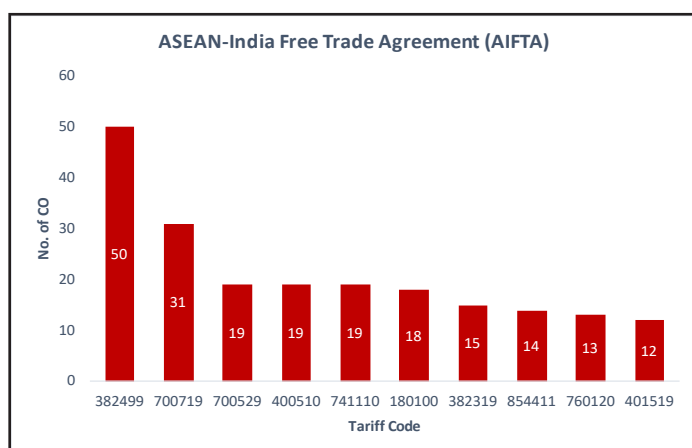
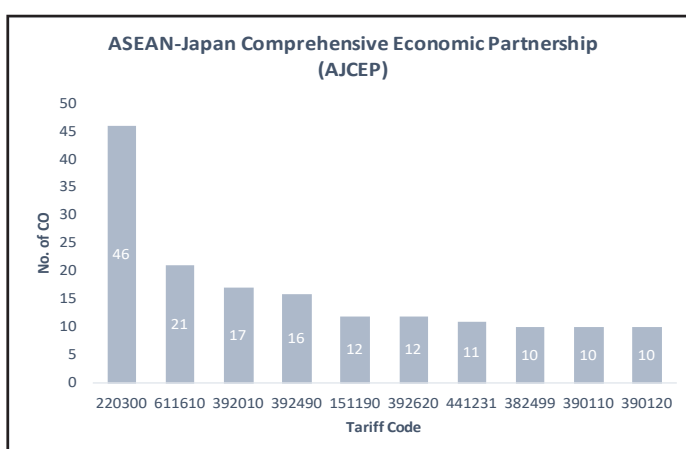
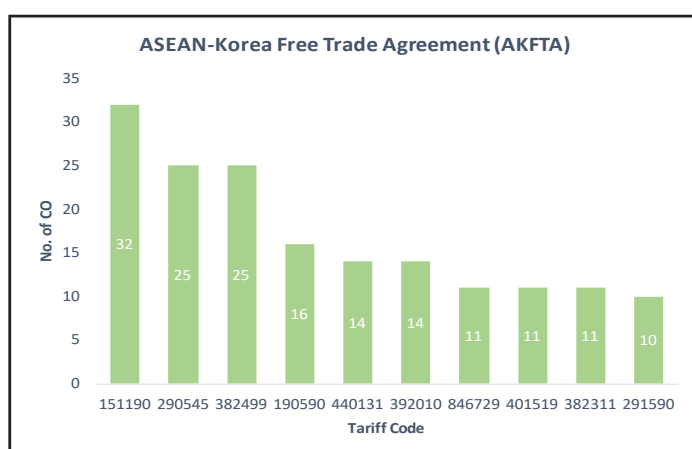
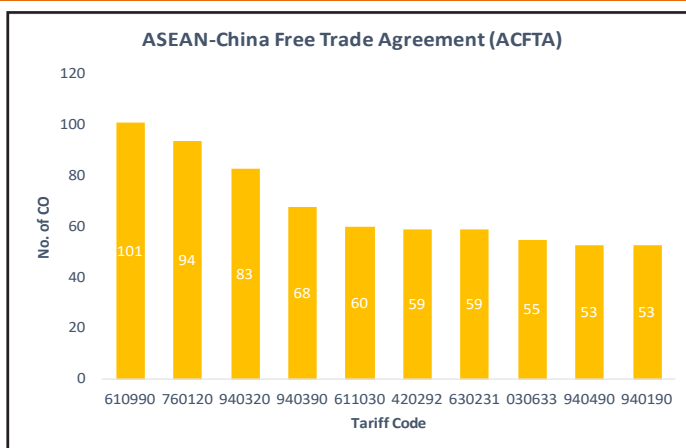
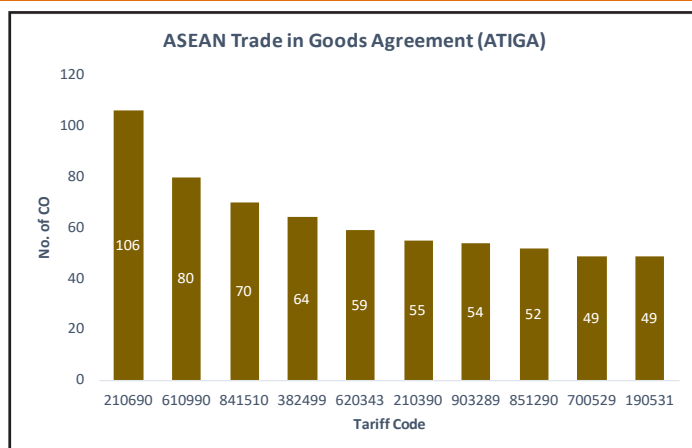


Annually



Note: *Provisional Data
Source: Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry, Malaysia

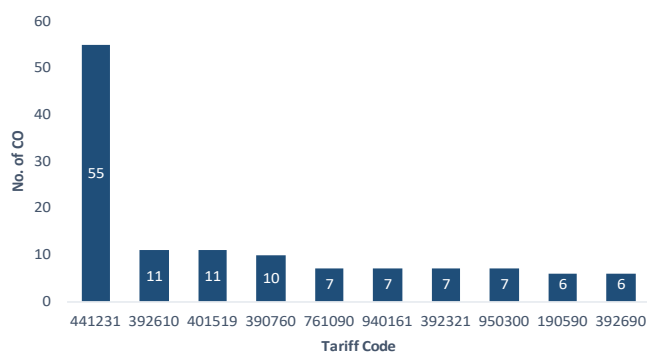
Weekly Top Product by Preferential Certificates of Origin (PCOs) as at 26 January 2025



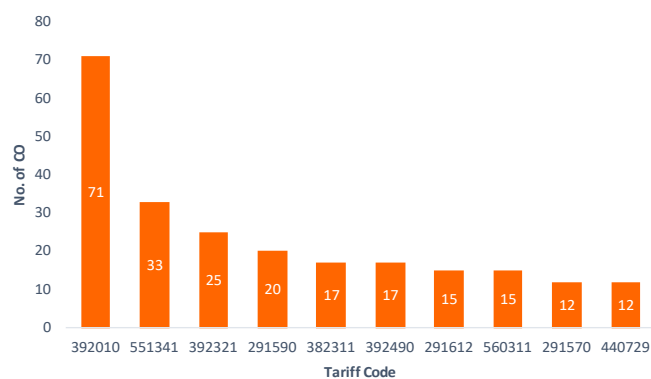
Note: *Provisional Data
Source: Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry, Malaysia

Weekly Top Product by Preferential Certificates of Origin (PCOs) as at 26 January 2025

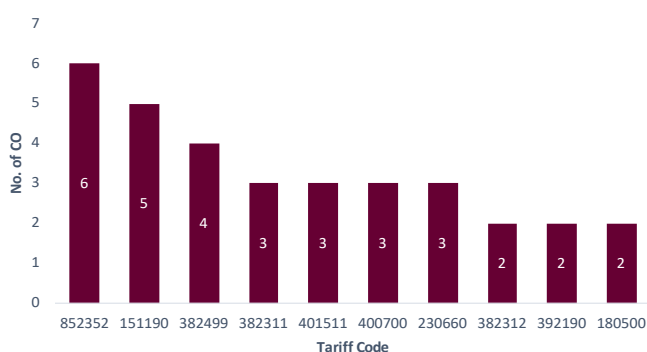
Comprehensive & Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP)



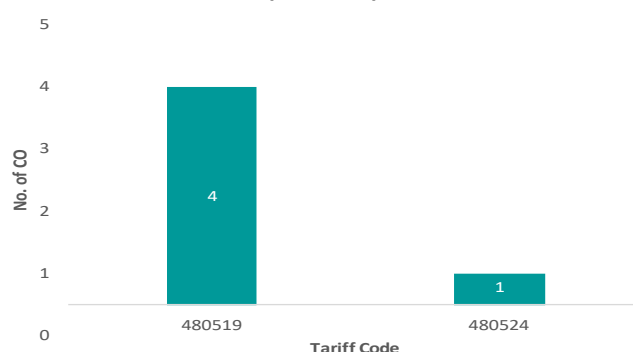
Malaysia-Japan Economic Partnership Agreement (MJEPA)



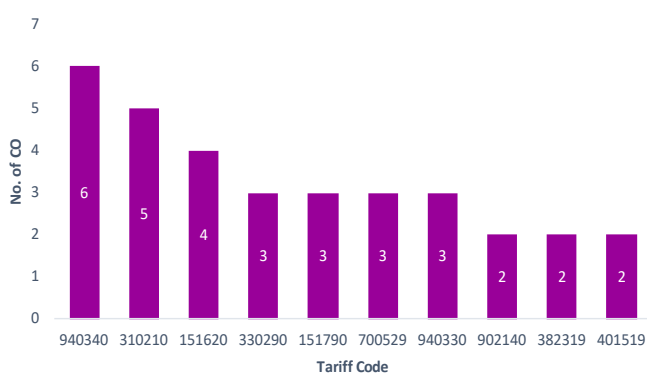
Malaysia-Pakistan Closer Economic Partnership Agreement (MPCEPA)



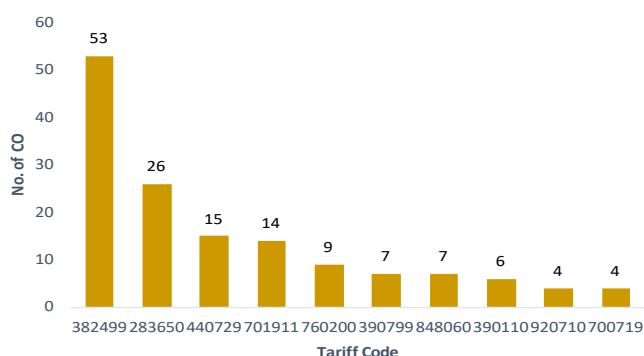
Malaysia-New Zealand Free Trade Agreement (MNZFTA)



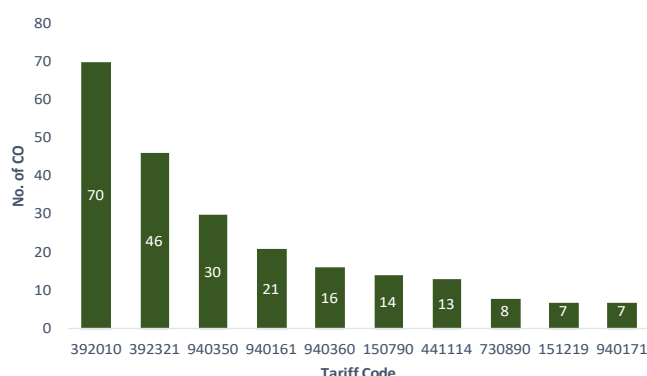
Malaysia-Chile Free Trade Agreement (MCFTA)



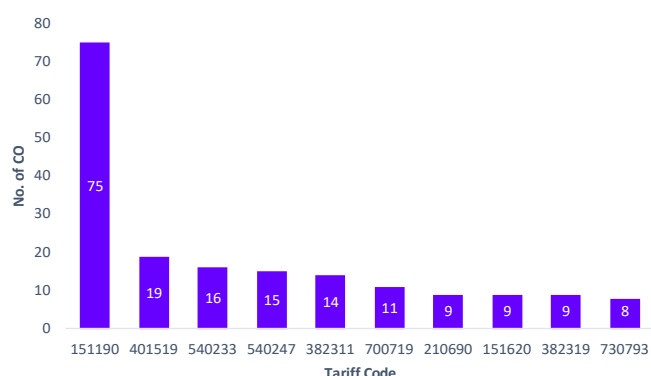
Malaysia-India Comprehensive Economic Cooperation Agreement (MICECA)



Malaysia-Australia Free Trade Agreement (MAFTA)



Malaysia-Turkey Free Trade Agreement (MTFTA)

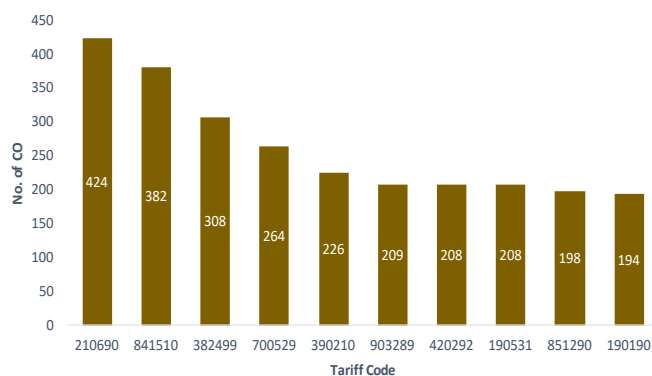


Note: *Provisional Data

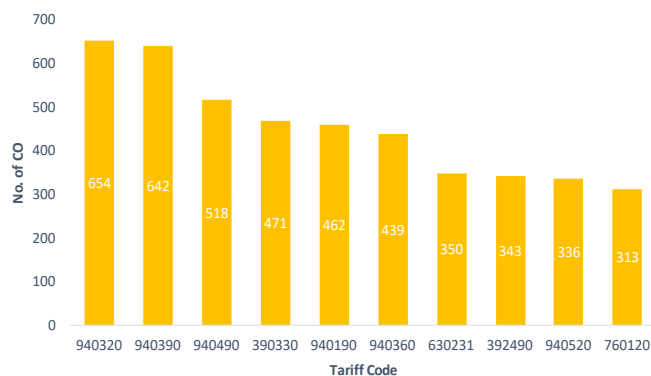
Source: Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry, Malaysia

Monthly Top Product by Preferential Certificates of Origin (PCOs) as at December 2024

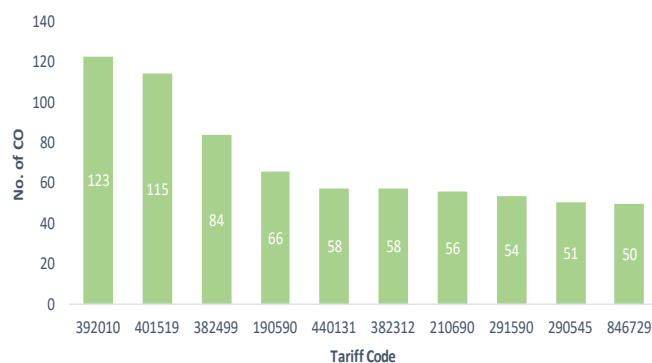
ASEAN Trade in Goods Agreement (ATIGA)



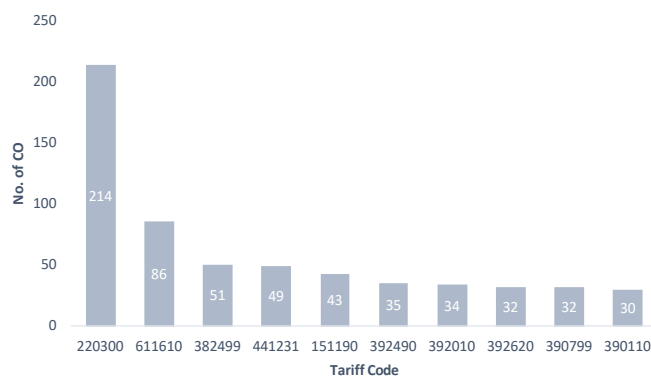
ASEAN-China Free Trade Agreement (ACFTA)



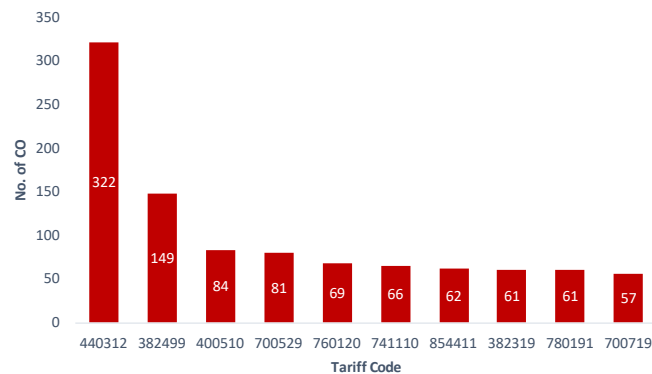
ASEAN-Korea Free Trade Agreement (AKFTA)



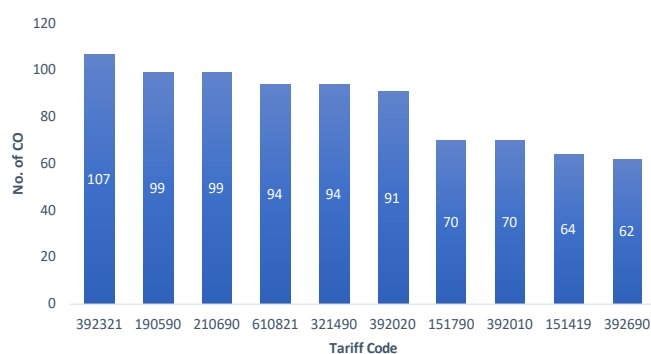
ASEAN-Japan Comprehensive Economic Partnership (AJCEP)



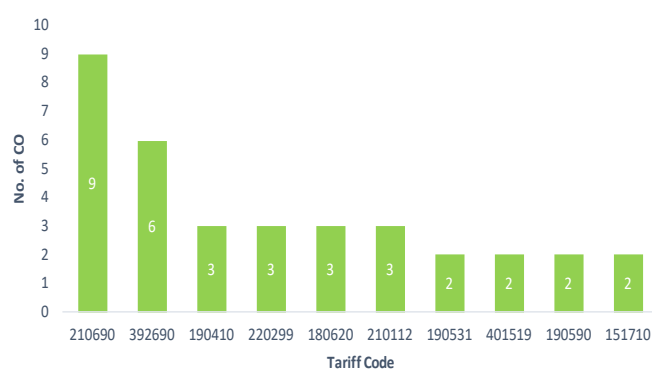
ASEAN-India Free Trade Agreement (AIFTA)



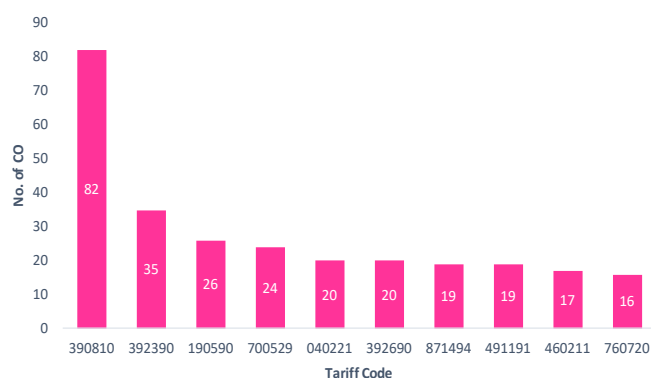
ASEAN-Australia-New Zealand Free Trade Agreement (AANZFTA)



ASEAN-Hong Kong, China Free Trade Agreement (AHKFTA)



Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP)

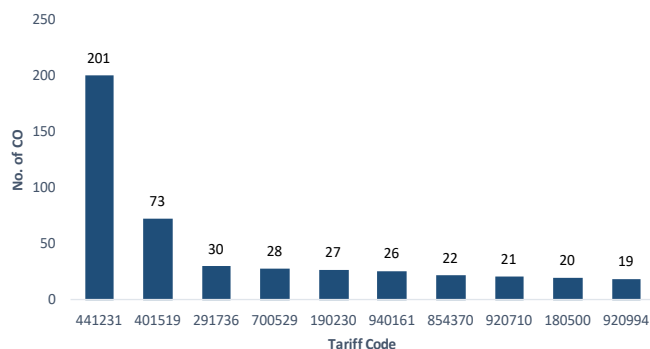


Note: *Provisional Data

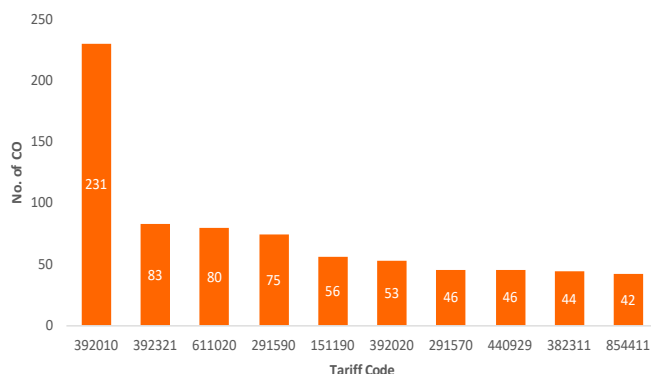
Source: Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry, Malaysia

Monthly Top Product by Preferential Certificates of Origin (PCOs) as at December 2024

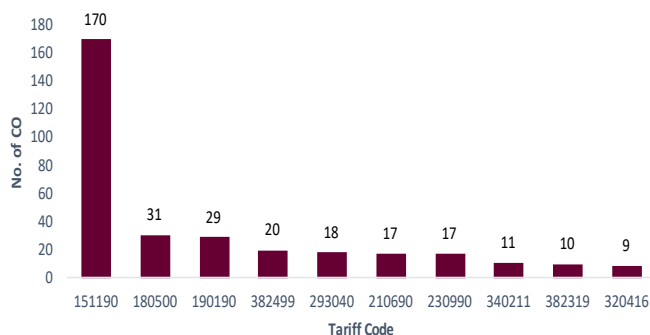
Comprehensive & Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP)



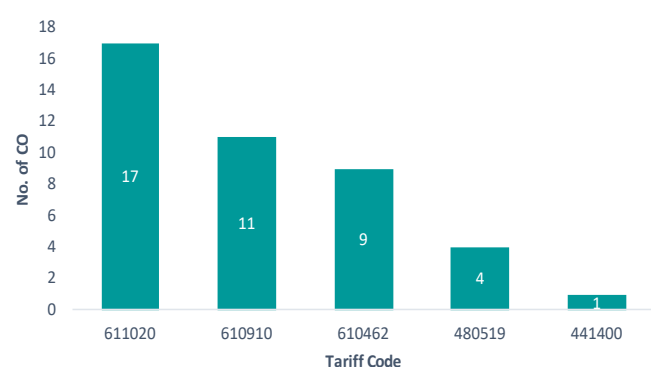
Malaysia-Japan Economic Partnership Agreement (MJEPA)



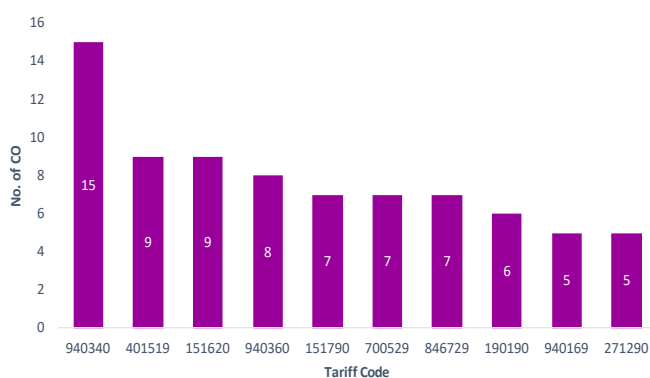
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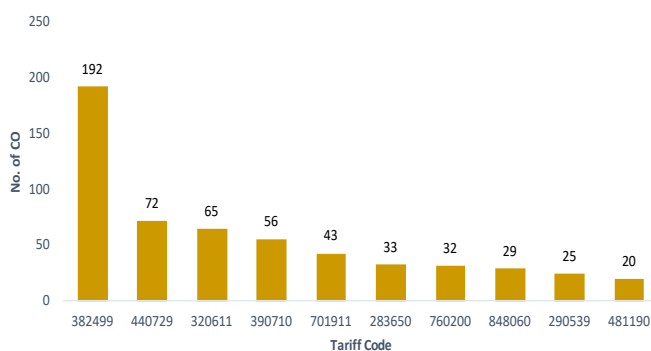
Malaysia-New Zealand Free Trade Agreement (MNZFTA)



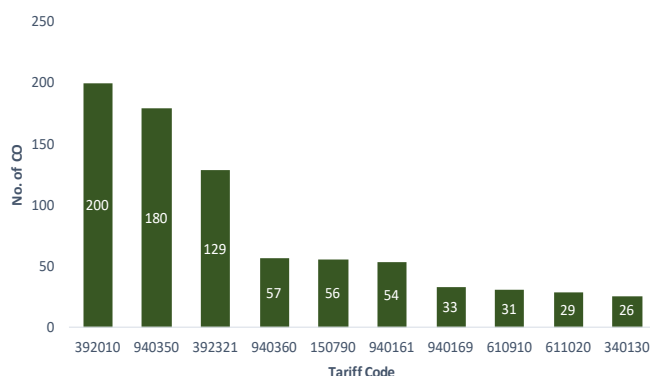
Malaysia-Chile Free Trade Agreement (MCFTA)



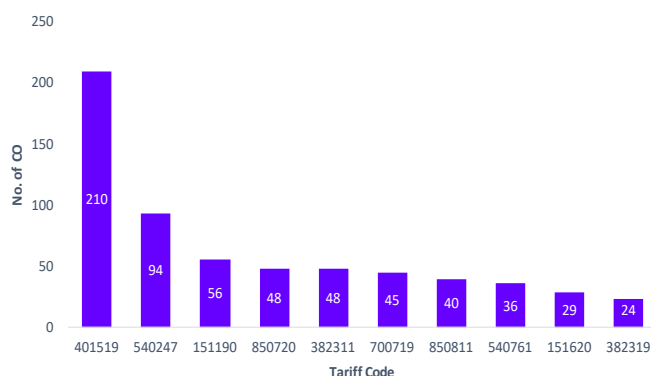
Malaysia-India Comprehensive Economic Cooperation Agreement (MICECA)



Malaysia-Australia Free Trade Agreement (MAFTA)



Malaysia-Turkey Free Trade Agreement (MTFTA)



Note: *Provisional Data

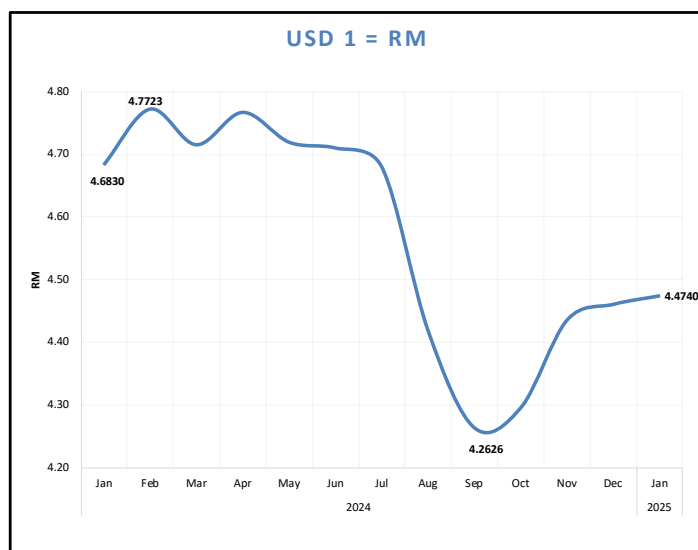
Source: Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry, Malaysia

Tariff Code Descriptions

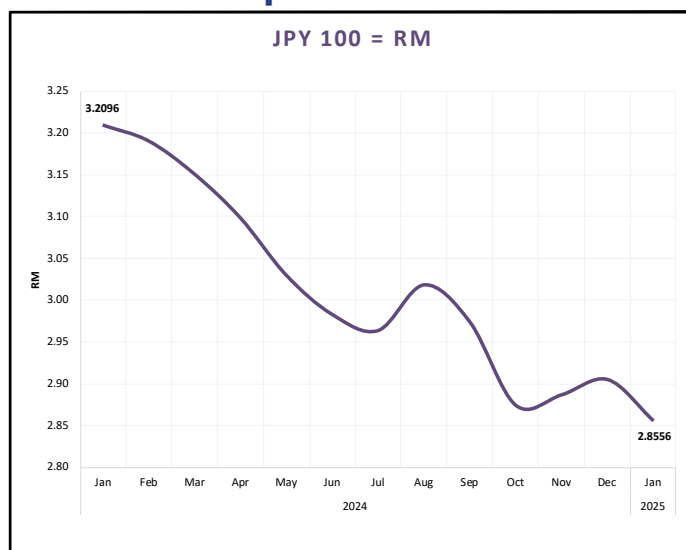
030633	Crabs, live, fresh/chilled	440929	Wood, incl. strips & friezes for parquet flooring, not assembled, non-coniferous
040221	Milk and cream powder unsweetened exceeding 1.5% fat	441114	Medium density fibreboard MDF of wood, of a thickness > 9 mm
150790	Soy a-bean oil and its fractions, refined but not chemically modified	441231	Plywood consisting solely of sheets of wood <= 6 mm thick, with at least 1 outer ply of tropical wood
151190	Palm oil and its fractions refined but not chemically modified	441400	Wooden frames for paintings, photographs mirrors or similar objects
151219	Sunflower-seed/safflower oil&their fractions refined but not chem modified	460211	Basketwork, wickerwork & other articles, made directly to shape from bamboo
151419	Low erucic acid rapeseed or colza oil "fixed oil which has an erucic acid	480519	Fluting paper, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectg
151620	Veg fats & oils&fractions hydrogenated,inter/re-esterified,etc,ref'd/not	480524	Testliner "recycled liner board", uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm, weight 150 g/m2 or less
151710	Margarine, excluding liquid margarine	481190	Paper, in rolls of sheets, ctd, impreg, cov, surf-col, surf-dec or printed, nes
151790	Edible mx/prep of animal/v eg fats&oils/of fractions ex hd No 15.16	481820	Handkerchiefs, cleansing or facial tissues and towels, of paper
180100	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted	482370	Moulded or pressed articles of paper pulp, nes
180500	Cocoa powder, not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	491191	Pictures, designs and photographs
180620	Chocolate&other food preparations containing cocoa weighing more than 2 kg	540233	Textured yarn nes, of polyester filaments, not put up for retail sale
190190	Malt extract&food prep of Ch 19 <50% cocoa&hd 0401 to 0404 < 10% cocoa	540247	Filament yarn of polyester, single, untwisted incl. monofilament of < 67 decitex
190230	Pasta nes	540761	Woven fabric >85% non-textured polyester filaments
190410	Prep foods obtained by the swelling or roasting of cereal or cereal products	551341	Plain weave polyester staple fabric, <85%, mixed w/cot, <=170g/m2, printed
190531	Sweet biscuits	560311	Nonwovens, man-made filaments weighing <25g/m2
190590	Communion wafers, empty cachets for pharmaceutical use&similar products	610462	Womens/girls trousers and shorts, of cotton, knitted
210112	Coffee preparations based on extract/essence/conc.	610821	Womens/girls briefs and panties, of cotton, knitted
210390	Sauces and preparations nes and mixed condiments and mixed seasonings	610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, of cotton, knitted
210690	Food preparations nes	610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, of other textile materials, knitted
220299	Nonalcoholic beverages, nes (including milk-based drinks)	611020	Pullovers, cardigans and similar articles of cotton, knitted
220300	Beer made from malt	611030	Pullovers, cardigans and similar articles of man-made fibres, knitted
230660	Palm nut/kernel oil-cake&other solid residues, whether/ not ground/pellet	611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. f
230990	Animal feed preparations nes	611610	Gloves impregnated, coated or covered with plastics or rubber, knitted
271220	Paraffin wax containing by weight less than 0.75% of oil	620343	Mens/boys trousers and shorts, of synthetic fibres, not knitted
271290	Mineral waxes nes and similar products obtained by synthesis etc	630231	Bed linen, of cotton, nes
283650	Calcium carbonate	700529	Float glass etc in sheets, non-wired nes
290539	Diols nes	700719	Safety glass toughened (tempered) nes
290545	Glycerol	701911	Chopped strands of glass fibres, length, 50mm
291570	Palmitic acid, stearic acid, their salts and esters	730793	Fittings, but welding, iron or steel, nes
291590	Saturated acyclic monocarboxylic acids and their derivatives, nes	730890	Structures & parts of structures, i/s (ex prefab bldgs of heading no.9406)
291612	Acrylic acid esters	732690	Articles, iron or steel, nes
291736	Terephthalic acid and its salts	741110	Pipes and tubes, refined copper
293040	Methionine	760120	Aluminium unwrought, alloyed
310210	Urea, whether in aqueous solution in packages weighing more than 10 kg	760200	Waste and scrap, aluminium
320416	Reactive dyes and preparations based thereon	760720	Foil, aluminium, backed, not exceed 0.2mm thick excluding any backing
320611	Titanium pigments and preps, >80% titanium oxide	761090	Structures&parts, alum, eg plate, rods etc, for structure, excluding prefab bldgs
321490	Non-refractory surfacing preparations for facades, walls, floors, ceilings	780191	Lead unwrought containing by weight antimony as the principal other element
330290	Mixtures of odoriferous substance for use as raw materials in industry, nes	841510	Air conditioning machines window or wall types, self-contained
340130	Organic surface-active products and preparations for washing the skin,	841590	Parts of air conditioning machines
340211	Anionic surface-active agents	846729	Electro-mechanical tools for working in the hand, with self-contained
382311	Stearic acid	848060	Moulds for mineral materials
382312	Oleic acid	850720	Lead-acid electric accumulators nes
382319	Industrial fatty acids, acid oils nes	850811	Vacuum cleaners, incl. dry cleaners & wet vacuum cleaners, with self
382499	Chemical products & preparations of the chemical or allied industries, N.E.S.O.I.; residual products of the chemical or allied industries, N.E.S.O.I	851290	Parts of electrical lighting, signalling & defrosting equipment
390110	Polyethylene having a specific gravity of less than 0.94	852352	Cards incorporating one or more electronic integrated circuits smart cards
390120	Polyethylene having a specific gravity of 0.94 or more	853710	Boards, panels, including numerical control panels, for a voltage <=1000 V
390210	Polypropylene	854370	Electrical machines & apparatus, having individual functions, n.e.s.
390330	Acrylonitrile-butadiene-styrene (ABS) copolymers	854411	Insulated (incl. enamelled or anodised) winding wire of copper
390710	Polyacetals	871494	Bicycle brakes, incl. coaster braking hubs, & parts thereof
390760	Polyethylene terephthalate	871496	Bicycle pedals & crank-gear & parts thereof
390799	Polyesters nes, in primary forms	871499	Bicycle parts nes
390810	Polyamide-6, -11, -12, -6,6, -6,9, -6,10 or -6,12	902140	Hearing aids, excluding parts & accessories
392010	Film and sheet etc, non-cellular etc, of polymers of ethylene	903289	Automatic regulating or controlling instruments & apparatus, nes
392020	Film and sheet etc, non-cellular etc, of polymers of propylene	920710	Key board instruments, excluding accordions, sound generated/amplified electricly
392190	Film and sheet etc, nes of plastics	920994	Parts & accessories for the musical instruments of heading 92.07
392310	Boxes, cases, crates & similar articles of plastic	940139	Swivel seats with variable height adjustment, nes
392321	Sacks and bags (including cones) of polymers of ethylene	940161	Seats with wooden frames, upholstered nes
392390	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods nes, of plastics	940169	Seats with wooden frames, nes
392490	Household and toilet articles nes, of plastics	940171	Seats w metal frames, upholstered nes, o/t those of heading 94.02
392610	Office or school supplies, of plastics	940190	Parts of seats other than those of heading 94.02
392620	Apparel and clothing accessories (incl. gloves) of plastic	940320	Furniture, metal, nes
392690	Articles of plastics or of other materials of Nos 39.01 to 39.14 nes	940330	Office furniture, wooden, nes
400510	Rubber compounded with carbon black or silica (unvulcanised)	940340	Kitchen furniture, wooden, nes
400700	Vulcanised rubber thread and cord	940350	Bedroom furniture, wooden, nes
401511	Gloves surgical of rubber	940360	Furniture, wooden, nes
401519	Gloves nes of rubber	940390	Furniture parts nes
420292	Containers, with outer surface of sheeting of plastic or textile materials, nes	940490	Articles of bedding/furnishing, nes, stuffed or internally fitted
440131	Wood pellets	940520	Electric table, desk, bedside or floorstanding lamps
440312	Nonconiferous wood in the rough treated with paint or other preservatives	950300	Tricycles, scooters, pedal cars & similar wheeled toys; dolls' car
440729	Lumber, tropical hardwood nes, sawn lengthwise >6mm		

Malaysian Ringgit Exchange Rate with Selected Countries, January 2024 - January 2025

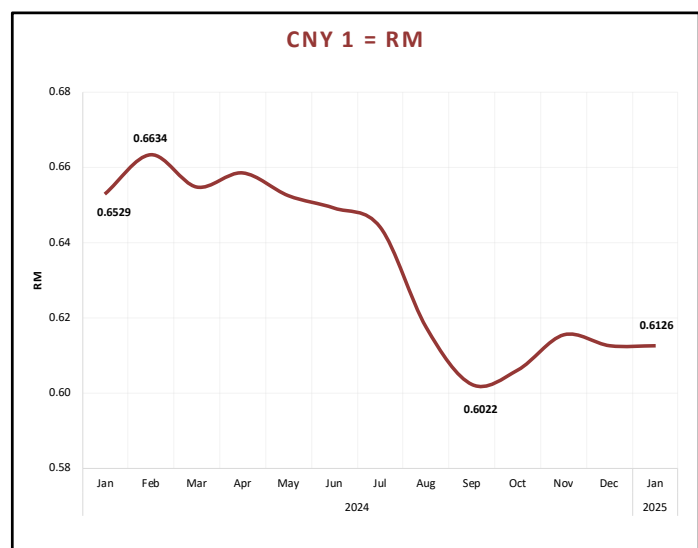
US Dollar



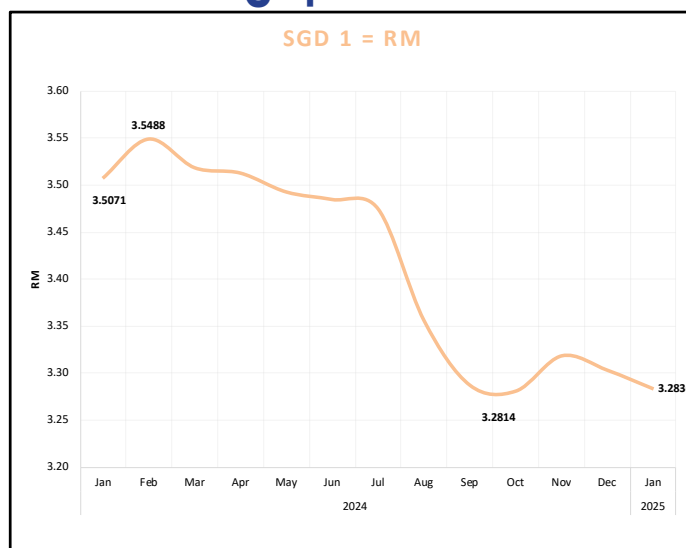
Japanese Yen



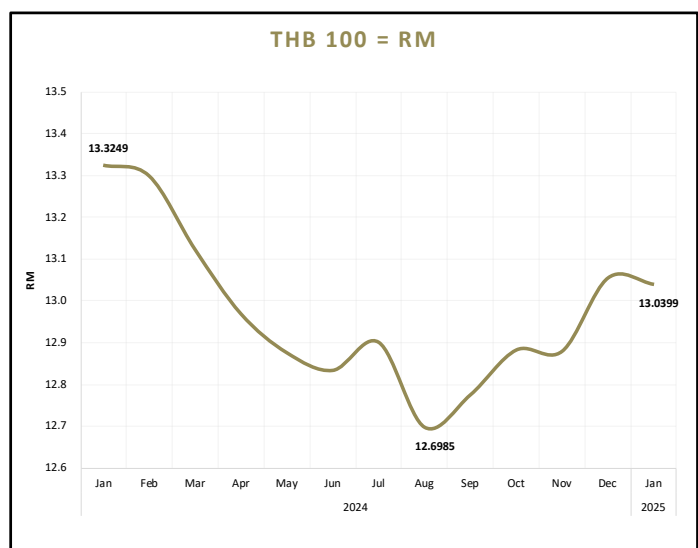
Chinese Yuan



Singapore Dollar



Thailand Baht



New Taiwan Dollar



Source : Bank Negara Malaysia

Commodity Prices

CRUDE PETROLEUM (BRENT) -per bbl-



▲ 2.2%*
US\$76.8
31 January 2025

Average Price 2024 ⁱ: US\$80.0

Highest
2024/2025

17 Jan 2025 : US\$80.8
5 April 2024 : US\$91.2

3 Jan 2025 : US\$76.5
15 Nov 2024 : US\$71.0

Lowest
2024/2025

CRUDE PALM OIL -per MT-



▼ 1.5%*
US\$1,040.7
31 January 2025

Average Price 2024 ⁱ: US\$927.4

Highest
2024/2025

10 Jan 2025 : US\$1,051.7
6 Dec 2024 : US\$1,206.8

17 Jan 2025 : US\$1,016.9
5 Jan 2024 : US\$791.5

Lowest
2024/2025

RUBBER SMR 20 -per



▲ 0.5%*
US\$203.8
31 January 2025

Average Price 2024 ⁱ: US\$143.34

COCOA SMC 2 -per MT-



▼ 3.3%*
US\$8,190.0
31 January 2025

Average Price 2024 ⁱ: US\$5,261.3

SUGAR -per lbs-



▼ 2.2%*
US\$18.4
31 January 2025

Average Price 2024 ⁱ: US\$20.3

COAL -per MT-



▲ 1.7%*
US\$110.5
17 January 2025

Average Price 2024 ⁱ: US\$112.3

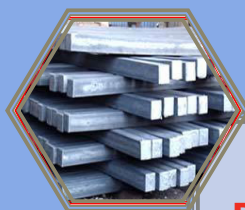
SCRAP IRON HMS -per MT-



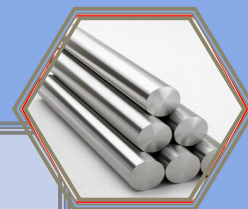
▼ 1.0%*
US\$333.2
(high)
.....
▼ 1.6%*
US\$294.6
(low)
December 2024

Average Price 2024 ⁱ: US\$389.3 (high)
Average Price 2024 ⁱ: US\$354.8 (low)

Domestic Prices December 2024



Billets
(per MT)
RM2,148 - RM2,221



Steel Bars
(per MT)
RM2,457 - RM2,474

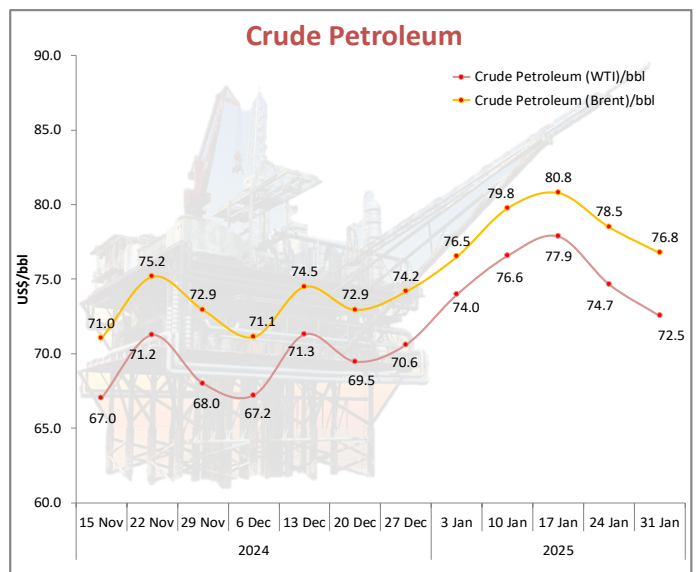
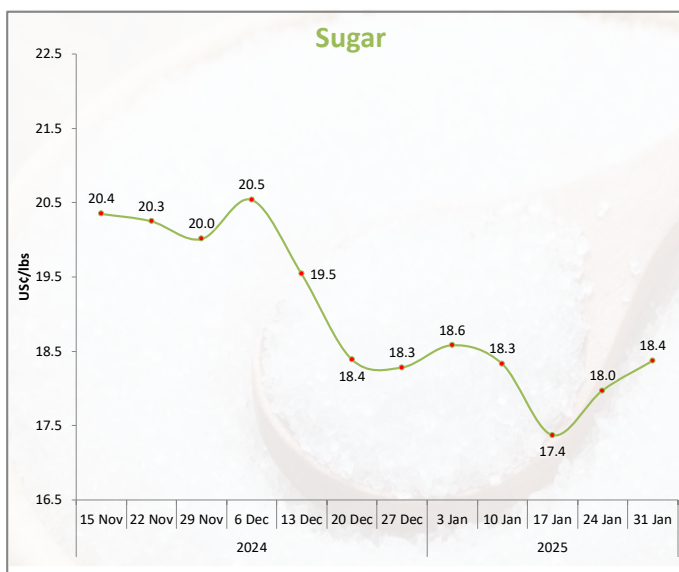
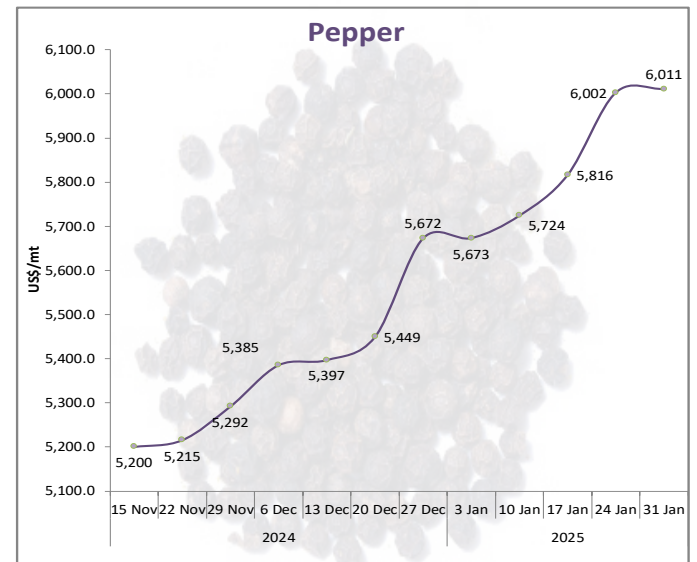
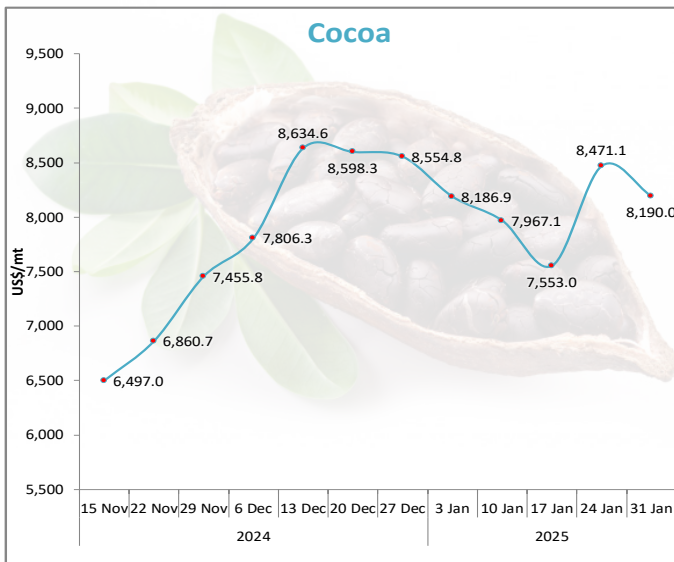
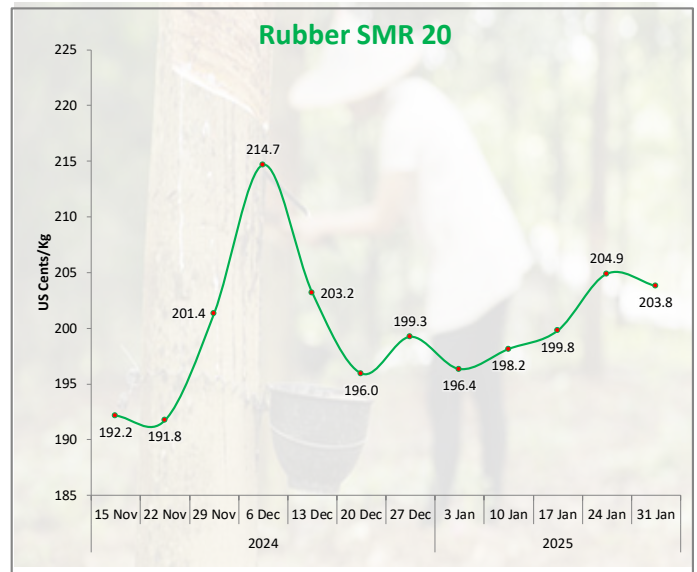
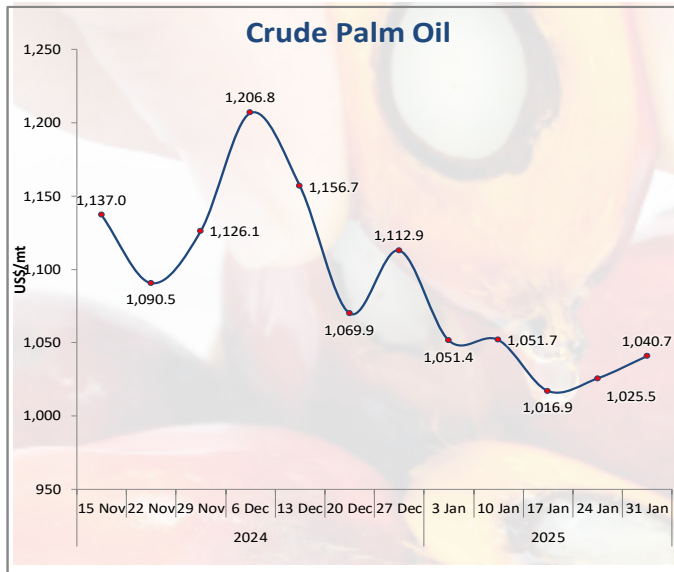
Notes: All figures have been rounded to the nearest decimal point

* Refer to % change from the previous week's price

i Average price in the year except otherwise indicated

Sources: Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry, Malaysian Palm Oil Board, Malaysian Rubber Board, Markets Insider, Malaysian Cocoa Board, Malaysian Iron and Steel Industry Federation, and International Sugar Organization.

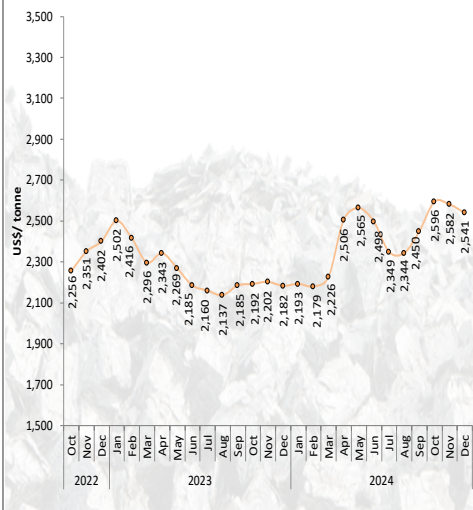
Commodity Price Trends



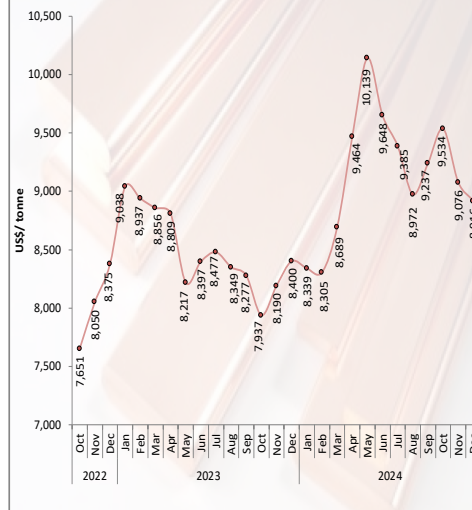
Sources: Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry, Malaysian Palm Oil Board, Malaysian Rubber Board, Malaysian Cocoa Board, Malaysian Pepper Board, International Sugar Organization, Markets Insider.

Commodity Price Trends

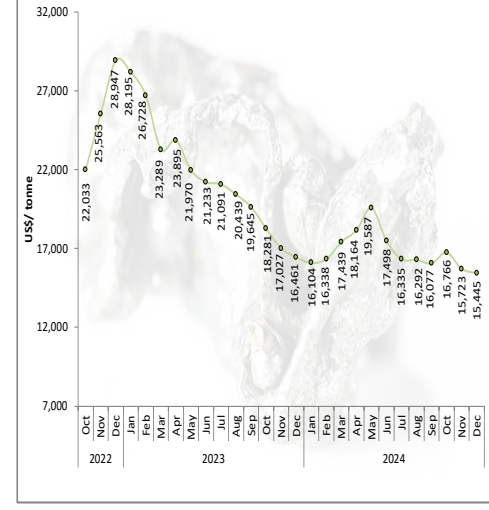
Aluminium



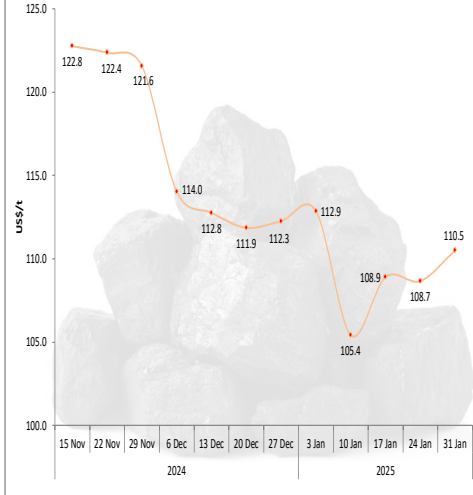
Copper



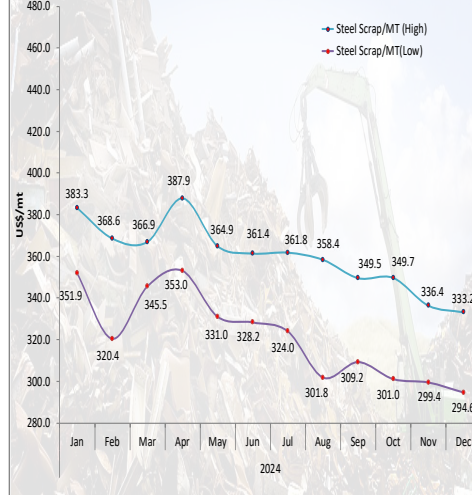
Nickel



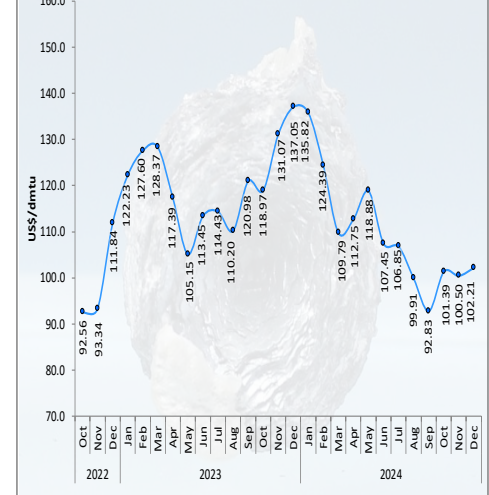
Coal



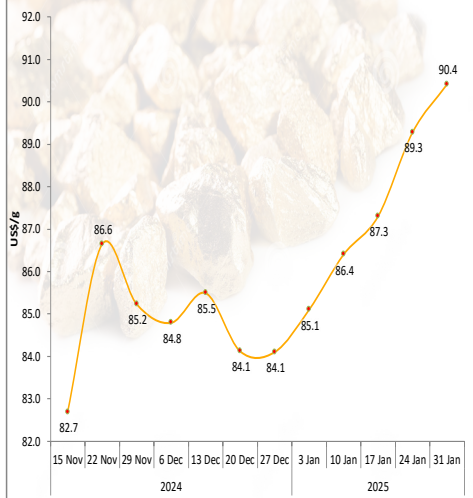
Steel Scrap



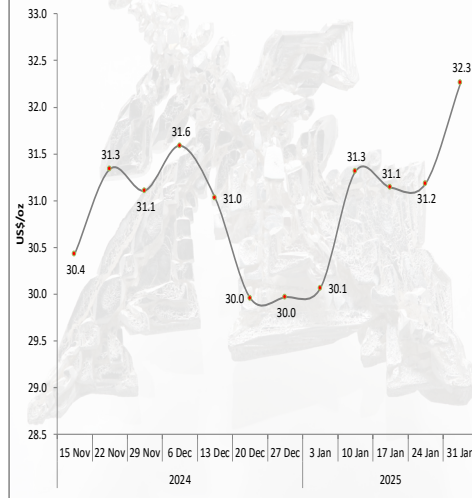
Iron Ore



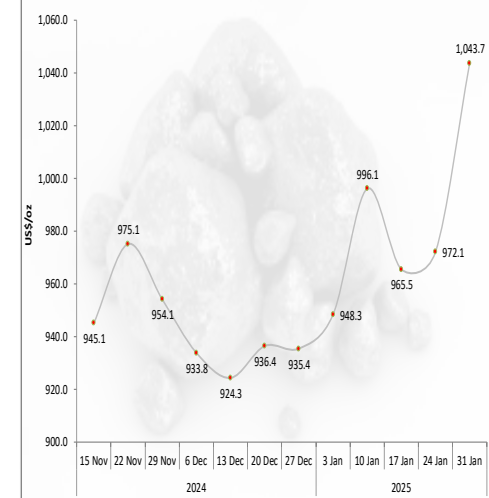
Gold



Silver



Platinum



Sources: Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry, Malaysian Iron and Steel Industry Federation, Markets Insider, World Bank, World Gold Council, The Wall Street Journal.

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